

Immediate and one-month results from a prospective real-world multicentre clinical practice of CAS using the CGuard embolic prevention system: the IRONGUARD 2 study

Pasqualino Sirignano

Vascular and Endovascular Surgery Division Department of Surgery "Paride Stefanini" Policlinico Umberto I "Sapienza" University of Rome Chief Prof *Francesco Speziale*

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AZIENDA OSPEDALIERO-UNIVERSITARIA POLICLINICO UMBERTO I







Disclosure



Speaker name:

Pasqualino Sirignano
I have the following potential conflicts of interest to report:
Consulting
Employment in industry
Stockholder of a healthcare company
Owner of a healthcare company
Other(s)

X I do not have any potential conflict of interest





Starting Point

CLINICAL RESEARCH

Thirty-day results from prospective multi-specialty evaluation of carotid artery stenting using the CGuard MicroNet-covered Embolic Prevention System in real-world multicentre clinical practice: the IRON-Guard study



Francesco Speziale¹, MD; Laura Capoccia^{1*}, MD; Pasqualino Sirignano¹, MD; Wassim Mansour¹, MD; Chiara Pranteda¹, MD; Renato Casana², MD; Carlo Setacci³, MD; Federico Accrocca⁴, MD; Domenico Alberti⁵, MD; Gianmarco de Donato³, MD; Michelangelo Ferri⁶, MD; Andrea Gaggiano⁷, MD; Giuseppe Galzerano³, MD;

Arnaldo Ippoliti⁸, MD; Nicola Mangialardi⁹, MD; Giovanni Pratesi⁸, MD; Sonia Ronchey⁹, MD; Maria Antonella Ruffino¹⁰, MD; Andrea Siani⁴, MD; Angelo Spinazzola¹¹, MD; Massimo Sponza¹², MD















April 2015 – June 2016 200 enrolled patients Technical Success: 100%

> MACCE=0 5 minor strokes 2 TIAs

> > EuroIntervention. 2018





@ 1-y IRONGUARD

SHORT REPORT PERIPHERAL INTERVENTIONS

Twelve-month results of the Italian registry on protected CAS with the mesh-covered CGuard stent: the IRON-Guard study



Laura Capoccia*, MD; Pasqualino Sirignano, MD; Wassim Mansour, MD; Enrico Sbarigia, MD; Francesco Speziale, MD



Vascular and Endovascular Surgery Division, Department of Surgery "Paride Stefanini", "Sapienza" University of Rome, Rome, Italy

This paper also includes supplementary data published online at: http://www.pcronline.com/eurointervention/143rd_issue/206









No major neurological event No stent thrombosis

No ECA occlusion





EuroIntervention. 2018



Enrollment



NEW registry:

733 Patients

in 20 enrolling Italian Centers







Demographic



Age: 73.03 ± 7.84yy (48-97)

Male Gender: 516 (70.39%)

Tobacco Abuse: Diabetes: Hypertension: Dyslipidemia: CAD: 439 (58.52%) 264 (36.01%) 622 (84.85%) 429 (58.52%) 278 (37.92%)

Unpublished Data





Symptoms



131/733 patients (17.87%) were symptomatic
96 TIA (73.28%)
23 Minor Stroke (17.55%)
12 Major Stroke (9.17%)



Unpublished Data



Terget Lesions







Unpublished Data







Plaques Composition

Hyperechoic	163 (22.2%)
Hypoechoic	181 (24.7%)
Isoechoic	107 (14.6%)
Disomogeneous	172 (23.4%)
Ulcerated	40 (5.5%)
Thin fibrous Cap	29 (4%)
Post-CEA restenosis	41 (5.6%)



>50% presented an high-risk carotid plaque

Unpublished Data









Type I	369 (50.3%)
Type II	268 (36.6%)
Type III	39 (5.3%)
Bovine	57 (7.8%)

All aortic arch morphologies were enrolled in the study

Unpublished Data







Arch Anatomies



Thrombosis20%Calcifications27.1%Moderate/Severe Tortuosity34.6%

1/3 of enrolled patients presented significant supraaortic vessels tortuosity





Unpublished Data









Almost in all cases a transfemoral approach was chosen (97.27%), while also brachial (1.63%) and transcervical approaches (1.11%) are reported





Unpublished Data







Procedural Details



Embolic Protection Device was adopted in 99.72% of patients: proximal occlusion device (Mo.Ma.) in 14.62%, and distal filter in 80.9%

Unpublished Data





Procedural Details

Procedural success 100%

Technical success was obtained in all but one patient (99.86%) due to the impossibility to advance the CGuard EPS system: patient was consequently treated by Carotid WallStent



Unpublished Data



@ 24h Results



1 fatal haemorrhagic stroke (urgent Patient treated for cTIA) 2 Minor Strokes 6 TIAs 1 AMI No Death 8 ECA occlusions (1.09%)



Unpublished Data







@ 30-day Results

1 Minor Stroke

2 TIAs

3 AMI

No Death



No stent thrombosis/occlusions

Unpublished Data







Cumulative @ 1-month

@ 1 Month Results Stroke rate 0.54%

(3 Minor Strokes, 1 haemorrhagic) TIA rate 1.09% Cumulative neurological event rate 1.63%



Unpublished Data









Data available on 253 Pts

2 new MACE: 2 IMAs (fatal), no new neurological event

7 Deaths: 2 AMI, 4 neoplasms 1 Suicide ACE patency 95.65%





Conclusions





On going analysis





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Thanks to everyone!

P.I. Francesco Speziale

Laura Capoccia Michelangelo Ferri Bruno Gossetti Franco Intrieri Arnaldo Ippoliti Wassim Mansour Paolo Mortola Domenico Palombo Sonia Ronchey Massimo Ruggeri Maria Antonella Ruffino Pasqualino Sirignano Francesco Spinelli Eugenio Stabile Massimo Sponza Maurizio Taurino









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Francesco Speziale

Symposium Co-Chairman Enrico Sbarigia

Scientific Secretariat Wassim Mansour Pasqualino Sirignano



